

## ΑΙ ΧΩΡΑΙ ΚΑΙ ΤΑ ΕΘΝΗ

### Nations and Nationalities in Ancient Greek

Note: This list is not complete. If you want me to add something or have other comments you can contact me here:  
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All the words have been checked using the *Thesaurus Linguae Graecae*. New coinages are based on modern Greek equivalents and are marked in **dark orange**.

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#### ἡ Εὐρώπη, -ης

#### Europe

ὁ Εὐρωπαῖος, -ου

European (masculine form)

ἡ Εὐρωπαϊά, -ας

European (feminine form)

#### ἡ Ἑλλάς, -άδος

#### Greece

ὁ Ἕλληγ, -ηνος

Greek (masculine form)

ἡ Ἑλληνίς, -ίδος

Greek (feminine form)

#### αἱ Ἀθῆναι, -ῶν

#### Athens

ὁ Ἀθηναῖος, -ου

Athenian (masculine form)

ἡ Ἀθηναία, -ας

Athenian (feminine form)

#### ἡ Σπάρτη, -ης

#### Sparta

ὁ Σπαρτιάτης, -ου

Spartan (masculine form)

ἡ Σπαρτιάτις, -ίδος

Spartan (feminine form)

#### ἡ Ῥώμη, -ης

#### Rome

ὁ Ῥωμαῖος, -ου

Roman (masculine form)

ἡ Ῥωμαία, -ας

Roman (feminine form)

#### ἡ Ἰταλία, -ας

#### Italy

ὁ Ἰταλός, -οῦ

Italian (masculine form)

ἡ Ἰταλίς, -ίδος

Italian (feminine form)

#### ἡ Γαλλία

#### France/Gaul

ὁ Γάλλος, -ου

French (masculine form)

ἡ Γάλλις, -ίδος

French (feminine form)

#### ἡ Βελγική

#### Belgium

ὁ Βέλγης, -ου

Belgian (masculine form)

ἡ Βέλγις, -ίδος

Belgian (feminine form)

#### ἡ Γερμανία, -ίας

#### Germany

ὁ Γερμανός, -οῦ

German (masculine form)

ἡ Γερμανίς, -ίδος

German (feminine form)

<b>τὸ Νωρικόν, -οῦ</b> ὁ Νωρικός, -οῦ ἡ Νωρική, -ῆς	<b>Austria</b> Austrian (masculine form) Austrian (feminine form)
<b>ἡ Ἐλουητία, -ας</b> ὁ Ἐλουήτιος, -ου ἡ Ἐλουητία, -ας	<b>Switzerland</b> Swiss (masculine form) Swiss (feminine form)
<b>ἡ Ἴσπανία</b> ὁ Ἴσπανός, -οῦ ἡ Ἴσπανίς, -ίδος	<b>Spain</b> Spaniard (masculine form) Spaniard (feminine form)
<b>ἡ Λυσιτανία, -ας</b> ὁ Λυσιτανός, -οῦ ἡ Λυσιτανίς, -ίδος	<b>Portugal</b> Portuguese (masculine form) Portuguese (feminine form)
<b>ἡ Βρεττανία, -ας</b> ὁ Βρεττανός, -οῦ ἡ Βρεττανίς, -ίδος	<b>Britain</b> Britain (masculine form) Britain (feminine form)
<b>ἡ Ἰουερνία, -ας</b> ὁ Ἰουέρνος, -ου ἡ Ἰουέρνις, -ίδος	<b>Ireland</b> Irish (masculine form) Irish (feminine form)
<b>ἡ Σκυθία, -ας</b> ὁ Σκύθης, -ου ἡ Σκύθαινα, (-ης)	<b>Scythia</b> Scythian (masculine form) Scythian (feminine form)
οἱ Ὑπερβόρειοι, -ων	the Hyperboreans (a people supposed to live in the extreme North)
<b>ἡ Ἀμερική, -ῆς</b>	<b>America</b>
ὁ Ἀμερικανός, -οῦ ἡ Ἀμερικανίς, -ίδος	American (masculine form) American (feminine form)
<b>αἱ Ἠνωμένοι Πολιτεῖαι</b>	<b>the United States</b>
ὁ πολίτης, -ου τῶν Ἠνωμένων Πολιτειῶν ἡ πολίτις, -ίδος τῶν Ἠνωμένων Πολιτειῶν	Citizen of the United States (masc. form) Citizen of the United States (fem. form)
<b>τὸ Μεξικόν, -οῦ</b> ὁ Μεξικάνος, -ου ἡ Μεξικάνη, -ου	<b>Mexico</b> Mexican (masculine form) Mexican (feminine form)
<b>ἡ πρὸς βορρᾶν Ἀμερική</b>	<b>North America</b>
<b>ἡ μέση Ἀμερική</b>	<b>Middle America</b>
<b>ἡ πρὸς νότον Ἀμερική</b>	<b>South America</b>

## ἡ Ἀσία, -ας

ὁ Ἀσιανός, -οῦ  
ἡ Ἀσιᾶτις, -ιδος

## Asia

Asian (masculine form)  
Asian (feminine form)

## ἡ Φοινική, -ῆς

ὁ Φοῖνιξ, -ικος  
ἡ Φοίνισσα, -ης

**Phoenicia** (on the coast of today's Israel, Lebanon and Syria)

Phoenician (masculine form)  
Phoenician (feminine form)

## ἡ Περσική, -ῆς

ὁ Πέρσης, -ου  
ἡ Περσίς, -ίδος

## Persia

Persian (masculine form)  
Persian (feminine form)

## ἡ γῆ Ἰσραήλ

ὁ Ἰσραηλίτης, -ου  
ἡ Ἰσραηλίτις, -ιδος

## Israel

Israelite (masculine form)  
Israelite (feminine form)

## ἡ Παλαιστίνη, -ης

ὁ Παλαιστῖνος, -ου  
ἡ Παλαιστίνη, -ης

## Palestine

Palestinian (masculine form)  
Palestinian (feminine form)

## ἡ Ἀραβία, -ας

ὁ Ἄραβ, Ἄραβος  
ἡ Ἀράβισσα, -ης

## Arabia

Arab (masculine form)  
Arab (feminine form)

## ἡ Συρία, -ας

ὁ Σύριος, -ου  
ἡ Συρία, -ας

## Syria

Syrian (masculine form)  
Syrian (feminine form)

## ἡ Ἰνδική, -ῆς

ὁ Ἰνδός, -οῦ  
ἡ Ἰνδή, -ῆς

## India

Indian (masculine form)  
Indian (feminine form)

## ἡ Σερική, -ῆς

ὁ Σήρ, Σηρός

οἱ Σῖναι, -ῶν

## (Northern) China

Chinese (masculine form)

## (Southern) China

## ἡ Αὐστραλία, -ας

ὁ Αὐστραλός, -οῦ  
ἡ Αὐστραλή, -ῆς

## Australia

Australian (masculine form)  
Australian (feminine form)

## ἡ Λιβύη, -ης

ὁ Λίβυς, -υος  
ἡ Λίβυσσα, -ης

## Africa

African (masculine form)  
African (feminine form)

## ἡ Αἴγυπτος, -ου

ὁ Αἰγύπτιος, -ου  
ἡ Αἰγυπτία, -ας

## Egypt

Egyptian (masculine form)  
Egyptian (feminine form)

ἡ Αἰθιοπία, -ας ὁ Αἰθίοψ, -οπος ἡ Αἰθιοπίς, -ίδος	<b>Ethiopia</b> Ethiopian (masculine form) Ethiopian (feminine form)
ἡ Κυρηναϊκή, -ῆς ὁ Κυρηναῖος, -ου ἡ Κυρηναία, -ας	<b>Cyrenaica</b> (eastern coastal region of today's Libya) Cyrenaiian (masculine form) Cyrenaian (feminine form)
ἡ Ἀφρική, -ῆς ὁ Ἀφρικανός, -οῦ ἡ Ἀφρικανή, -ῆς	<b>“Africa”</b> (today's Tunisia with parts of Algeria and Lybia) “African”, Tunesian? (masculine form) “African”, Tunesian? (feminine form)
ἡ Μαυρητανία Τινγιτανή	<b>Mauretania Tingitana</b> (northern part of today's Morocco)
ἡ Μαυρητανία Καισαρη(ν)σία ὁ Μαυρητανός, -οῦ ἡ Μαυρητανή, -ῆς	<b>Mauretania Caesariensis</b> (northern part of today's Algeria) Mauretanian (masculine form) Mauretanian (feminine form)

